



Previous Year Solved Question Paper
of

G.A.T.E. (XL) 2018

LIFE SCIENCES

XL: Biochemistry

Examination

(Original Question Paper with Answer Key)

GRADUATE APTITUDE TEST IN ENGINEERING



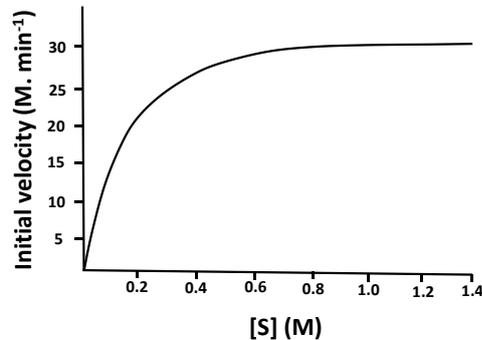
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Q. 1 – Q. 10 carry one mark each & Q.11 - Q.20 carry two marks each.

- Q.1 To which one of the following classes of enzymes does chymotrypsin belong?
 (A) Oxidoreductase (B) Hydrolase (C) Transferase (D) Isomerase

Ans. B

- Q.2 The substrate saturation profile of an enzyme that follows Michaelis-Menten kinetics is depicted in the figure. What is the order of the reaction in the concentration range between 0.8 to 1.4 M?



- (A) Zero (B) Fraction (C) First (D) Second

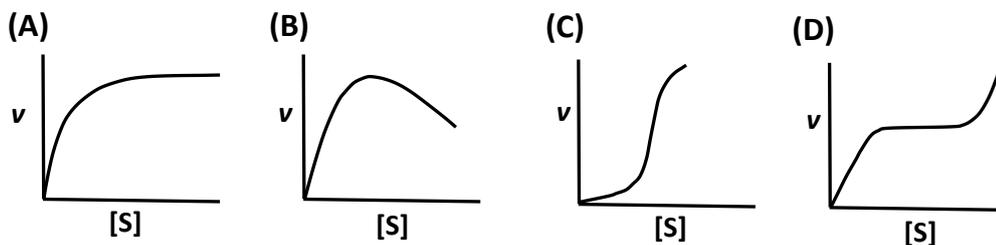
Ans. A

- Q.3 Which one of the following conformations of glucose is most stable?

- (A) Boat (B) Half Chair (C) Chair (D) Planar

Ans. C

- Q.4 Which one of the following profiles represent the phenomenon of cooperativity?



Ans. C

- Q.5 Which one of the following amino acids is responsible for the intrinsic fluorescence of proteins?

- (A) Pro (B) Met (C) His (D) Trp

Ans. D

- Q.6 The glycosylation of the proteins occurs in_____.

- (A) glyoxysomes (B) lysosomes
 (C) Golgi apparatus (D) plasma membrane

Ans. C

Q.7 Which one of the following properties of the myeloma cells is used in the hybridoma technology to generate monoclonal antibody?

- (A) lack of thymidylate synthase
- (B) over-expression of hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyl transferase
- (C) over-expression of inosine 5'-monophosphate cyclohydrolase
- (D) lack of hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyl transferase

Ans. D

Q.8 The movement of protons through the F_0F_1 -ATPase during mitochondrial respiration is required for ____

- (A) the increase in pH of mitochondrial matrix.
- (B) changing the conformation of F_0F_1 -ATPase to expel the ATP.
- (C) importing P_i from inter membrane space.
- (D) decreasing the affinity of ADP to F_0F_1 -ATPase.

Ans. B

Q.9 The number of $NADP^+$ molecules required to completely oxidize one molecule of glucose to CO_2 through pentose phosphate pathway is ____ (correct to integer number).

Ans. 12 to 12

Q.10 Measurement of the absorbance of a solution containing NADH in a path length of 1cm cuvette at 340 nm shows the value of 0.31. The molar extinction coefficient of NADH is $6200 M^{-1} cm^{-1}$. The concentration of NADH in the solution is ____ μM (correct to integer number).

Ans. 50 to 50

Q. 11 – Q. 20 carry two marks each.

Q.11 Among the reagents given below which one of the combination of reagents will NOT break the disulphide bonds in the immunoglobulin molecules?

- (P) Reduced glutathione
- (Q) Dithiothritol
- (R) Sodium dodecyl sulphate
- (S) Methionine

- (A) R&S
- (B) P&R
- (C) P&S
- (D) Q&R

Ans. A

Q.12 Match the protein elution condition given in **Group I** with the appropriate chromatography matrices from **Group II**.

	Group I		Group II
P	Increasing concentration of sodium chloride	i	Phenyl-Sepharose
Q	Increasing concentration of histidine	ii	Chromatofocusing
R	Decreasing concentration of ammonium sulphate	iii	DEAE-Sepharose
S	Decreasing concentration of H^+	iv	Ni-NTA

- (A) P-iii; Q-iv; R-i; S-ii
- (B) P-ii; Q-iv; R-i; S-iii
- (C) P-i; Q-ii; R-iii; S-iv
- (D) P- iv; Q-ii; R-iii; S-i

Ans. A

- Q.13 Which one of the following is **NOT** a neurotransmitter?
 (A) Adrenaline (B) Glutamate (C) Histamine (D) Histidine

Ans. D

- Q.14 The type-II hypersensitivity reaction is mainly mediated by ____.
 (A) IgE (B) IgM (C) IgA (D) T cells

Ans. B

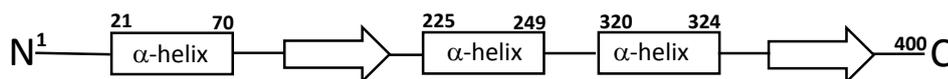
- Q.15 Which one the following reaction mechanisms drives the conversion of low energy 3-phosphoglyceraldehyde to high energy 1,3-bisphosphoglycerate?
 (A) Oxidation without anhydride bond formation
 (B) Oxidation coupled with anhydride bond formation
 (C) Substrate level phosphorylation
 (D) Formation of carboxylate

Ans. B

- Q.16 A polymerase reaction is carried out for 10 cycles in a volume of 1 ml with 5 molecules of template DNA. Assuming that the efficiency of the reaction is 100 %, the number of molecules of DNA present in 100 μ l at the end of the reaction is ____ (correct to integer number).

Ans. 512 to 512

- Q.17 The secondary structure topology diagram of 400 amino acid long “Protein-X” is depicted in the figure. The start and end amino acid residue numbers of each α -helix are marked. The percentage (correct to integer number) of residues forming α -helix is ____.



Ans. 20 to 20

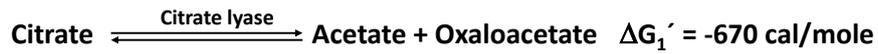
- Q.18 An enzyme follows Michaelis-Menten kinetics with substrate S. The fraction of the maximum velocity (V_{max}) will be observed with the substrate concentration $[S] = 4K_m$ is ____ (correct to one decimal place). (K_m is Michaelis-Menten constant)

Ans. 0.8 to 0.8

- Q.19 The mass spectrum of benzoic acid will generate the fragment as a base peak (100% relative abundance) of m/z (mass to charge ratio) at ____ (correct to integer number).

Ans. 77 to 77

Q.20 The standard free energy ($\Delta G'$) values of reactions catalyzed by citrate lyase and citrate synthetase are -670 and -8192 cal/mol, respectively.



The standard free energy (in cal/mol) of acetyl-CoA hydrolysis is ____ (correct to integer number).

Ans. -8862 to -8862

END OF THE QUESTION PAPER

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